

Duration: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

Please check whether you have got the right question paper.

N.B: 1. Attempt any five questions

2. All questions carry equal marks. (20 marks each)

1. What are the defining characteristics of a folk society, and how do they differ from urban or modern societies? 20
2. Discuss folk media, and how does it differ from mass media? 20
3. Explain the role advertise plays in shaping consumer culture and influencing consumer behaviour through media channels? 20
4. Write a note on mass media. 20
5. Critically evaluate Critical theory. 20
6. In detail discuss popular culture, and how does it differ from high culture or folk culture? 20
7. Evaluate the impact of media on children. 20
8. How does media contribute to the socialization process. 20
9. Explore how emerging digital media technologies and platforms influence political participation, civic engagement, and democratic processes? 20
10. Write short notes on any two of the following: 20
 - a. Network society
 - b. Popular culture
 - c. Advertisement
 - d. Gender and media

मराठी रुपांतर

वेळ : ३ तास

एकूण गुण १००

कृपया तुम्हाला योग्य प्रश्नपत्रिका मिळाली आहे का ते तपासा.

सूचना : 1. कोणतेही पाच प्रश्न सोडवा

2. सर्व प्रश्नांना समान गुण आहेत. (प्रत्येकी २० गुण)

1. लोक समाजाची परिभाषित वैशिष्ट्ये कोणती आहेत आणि ते शहरी किंवा आधुनिक समाजांपेक्षा वेगळे कसे आहेत? २०
2. लोक माध्यमांवर चर्चा करा आणि ते मास मीडियापेक्षा वेगळे कसे आहे? २०
3. ग्राहक संस्कृतीला आकार देण्यासाठी आणि मीडिया चॅनेलद्वारे ग्राहकांच्या वर्तनावर प्रभाव टाकण्यात जाहिरातींची भूमिका स्पष्ट करा? २०
4. मास मीडियावर एक टीप लिहा. २०
5. चिकित्सक सिद्धांताचे चिकित्सक मूल्यांकन करा. २०
6. लोकप्रिय संस्कृतीबद्दल तपशीलवार चर्चा करा आणि ती उच्च संस्कृती किंवा लोक संस्कृतीपेक्षा कशी वेगळी आहे? २०
7. लहान मुलांवर माध्यमांच्या प्रभावाचे मूल्यांकन करा. २०
8. समाजीकरण प्रक्रियेत मीडिया माध्यमे कसा योगदान देतो? २०
9. उदयोन्मुख डिजिटल मीडिया तंत्रज्ञान आणि व्यासपीठाचा राजकीय सहभाग, नागरी सहभाग आणि लोकशाही प्रक्रियांवर कसा प्रभाव पडतो ते शोधा? २०
10. खालीलपैकी कोणत्याही दोनवर टिपण लिहा: २०
 - अ) नेटवर्क सोसायटी
 - ब) लोकप्रिय संस्कृती
 - क) जाहिरात
 - ड) लिंगभाव आणि मीडिया

Time: 3 Hours

Marks: 100

- NB: 1. Attempt any FIVE questions
2. All questions carry equal marks.

- Q1. Evaluate the MGNREGA programme and present a critique of it. 20
- Q2. Present the various poverty alleviation programmes to eradicate rural poverty. 20
- Q3. Explain the issue of rural credit through the NABARD + SHG linkage. 20
- Q4. What is the significance of rural NGOs in grassroot development? 20
- Q5. With the help of a case study show the importance of Non-party Political Formations. 20
- Q6. Show how Globalization has contributed in creating agrarian distress. 20
- Q7. Briefly discuss the debates on the issue of GM crops. 20
- Q8. What are the causes and consequences of farmer suicides? Explain. 20
- Q9. Describe the impact of mega projects in the rural countryside. Give examples. 20
- Q10. Write short notes on (any two): 20
- a. Case study of a rural co-operative
 - b. Land & livelihood – women
 - c. Land & livelihood - tribals
 - d. Agri. patents
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[Time: 3 hours]

[Marks: 100]

NB.

1. Attempt any five questions.
2. All questions carry equal marks.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

1. Explain the nature of labour force in terms of formal and informal employment. 20
2. What is meant by informalisation of labour and labour markets? Discuss with the help of suitable case study. 20
3. Critically evaluate the gender dimensions in migration 20
4. Elaborate on the challenges faced by sanitation workers with reference to their living and working conditions. 20
5. In the context of informal sector workers, discuss issues and concerns of contract workers and agricultural workers. 20
6. Discuss the role of Self Employed Women Association in promoting social security. 20
7. Write a detailed note on decent work and sustainable development goals. 20
8. Discuss the issues and concerns with reference to the Industrial Relations Code, 2020. 20
9. Discuss the issues in the debate on labour flexibility. 20
10. Write short notes on: (any 2) 20
 - a. Development of labour studies
 - b. Home based workers
 - c. International Labour Organisation
 - d. Occupational Safety, health and Working Conditions code, 2020

TIME: 3 Hours

MARKS: - 100

Note: 1. Attempt any 5 questions.

2. Figures to the right indicate marks.

- Q1. Explain the field methods in Anthropology. 20
- Q2. Elaborate on the Sub-disciplines in Anthropology. 20
- Q3. Elucidate the Historical Particularism theory of Franz Boas. 20
- Q4. Describe Malinowski's theory of Need. 20
- Q5. Examine Leacock's work on Montagnais Naskapi with reference to Marxian Feminism. 20
- Q6. How does Margaret Mead show the influence of Culture on Personality? 20
- Q7. Explain Interpretative Anthropology in the works of Clifford Geertz. 20
- Q8. Show how Alpa Shah demonstrates tribal values in conflict with State domination in her article, "Tribe, Egalitarian Values, Autonomy and the State". 20
- Q9. Review Nandini Sundar's article, "Divining Evil: The State Witchcraft In Bastar". 20
- Q10. Write short notes on (any two): 20
- Relation of anthropology with Sociology
 - Tylor's Evolutionism
 - Verrier Elvin's study
 - Courtship in popular fiction
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[Time: 2 ½ Hours]

[Marks: 80]

NB.

1. Attempt any four questions.
2. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

1. What is Qualitative Research? Elaborate on the nature and critique of Qualitative research. 20
 2. Elucidate the main preoccupations of a Qualitative researcher. 20
 3. Outline the main steps in conducting Qualitative research. 20
 4. Highlight the difference between the Quantitative and Qualitative Research. 20
 5. State the meaning of Case Study method and outline its significance and limitations. 20
 6. Elaborate on Ethnography as a Qualitative approach to research. 20
 7. State the meaning of interview and elaborate on the different types of interviews used in Qualitative research. 20
 8. State the meaning of Focus Group discussion and highlight its advantages and disadvantages. 20
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[Time: 3 Hours]

[Marks: 100]

NB.

1. Attempt any five questions.
2. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

1. State the meaning of organization and discuss its important principles. 20
2. Explain the structure of an organization with reference to tall, flat and functional organization. 20
3. What is Organizational Socialization? Elucidate the stages of organizational socialization 20
4. What is leadership? Discuss the style and qualities of an effective leader. 20
5. Discuss the process of organization planning with emphasis on demand and supply forecasting. 20
6. Highlight the process of organizational development and enumerate on the intervention techniques for organizational development 20
7. Briefly discuss on the meaning, features and dimensions of organizational culture. 20
8. Explain the process of creativity and elaborate on the factors inducing creativity in an organization. 20
9. Examine the different types of conflict situations and state the effective ways to conflict management. 20
10. Write short note (any two) 20
 - a. Informal Organization
 - b. Group Dynamics
 - c. Types of Training
 - d. Innovation Process

[Time: 3 Hours]

[Marks: 100]

NB.

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

1. Explain the structure of an organization with reference to line- staff and functional organization. 20

OR

Discuss on the meaning and significance of informal organization with its impact on formal organizations.

2. Elaborate on the meaning and importance of organization planning and discuss on demand and supply forecasting. 20

OR

Elucidate the meaning of organizational development and highlight the objectives and intervention techniques for organizational development.

3. Briefly discuss the meaning, features and dimensions of organizational culture. 20

OR

Highlight the process of creativity and elaborate on the factors inducing creativity in an organization.

4. Elucidate the meaning of organizational socialization and discuss the various stages of organizational socialization. 20

OR

Define Leadership. Elaborate on skills and functions of an effective leader.

5. Write short notes: (any 2). 20

- a. Principles of Organization
- b. Types of Training
- c. Innovation Process
- d. Causes of Conflict

Time: 3 Hours

(100 marks)

N.B: 1. Attempt any five questions in all.

2. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

- Q.1. Explain in detail the concept of Marginalization. 20
- Q.2. Describe the features and dimensions of social exclusion. 20
- Q.3. Discuss the feminist perspectives of Marginalisation. 20
- Q.4. Comment on the issues of Scheduled Castes. 20
- Q.5. Analyse the LGBTQI community movement in India. 20
- Q.6. Comment on rights of differently-abled groups. 20
- Q.7. Explain the work of ANIS. (Maharashtra Andhshradha Nirmulan Samiti) 20
- Q.8. Discuss the conditions of nomadic tribes in India. 20
- Q.9. Discuss State policies about marginalized groups. 20
- Q.10. Write short notes on any two of the following: 20
- a) Issues of OBC
 - b) Rights of Persons with Disabilities Act, 2016
 - c) Mukhtangan (Anil Avachat)
 - d) Narmada bachao Andolan

Duration: 2 ½ Hours

Max. Marks: 80

Note: 1. Attempt any four questions.

2. Figures to the right indicates marks.

1. Discuss the multifaceted nature of domestic violence with reference to its prevalence and impact on women and trans persons. 20
2. Investigate the intersections of gender, caste, and violence in situations of caste conflict. 20
3. Examine the significance and implications of the Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace Act (POSH Act, 2013). 20
4. Write a note on the significance and implications of the Transgender Persons (Protection of Rights) Act, 2019. 20
5. Provide an overview of anti-arrack struggles in India. 20
6. Analyse the gender disparities in access to water, land, and forests. 20
7. Give an overview of the central arguments and themes explored in "Why Loiter?" 20
8. Explore the role of media and digital technologies in shaping the trajectory and impact of the # Me Too movement. 20

[Time: 3 hours]

[Marks: 100]

NB.

1. Attempt any five questions.
2. All questions carry equal marks.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

1. Elaborate on the characteristics of informal sector and the challenges faced by informal sector workers 20
2. Critically describe the major approaches to study the informal sector. 20
3. Discuss the various issues faced by the migrant workers during Covid pandemic. 20
4. What are the various challenges faced by leather workers? Elaborate on the working and living conditions of leather workers. 20
5. Explain the constraints faced by home based workers. 20
6. Elaborate on the role of MNREGA as means of providing security to workers. 20
7. Explain the concept of Decent Work with reference to the dimensions of Decent Work. 20
8. Critically evaluate the provisions, issues and concerns with reference to the code on social security. 20
9. In the wake of liberalisation, privatisation and globalisation processes discuss the labour flexibility debate in India. 20
10. Write short notes on: (any two) 20
 - a. Characteristics of labour
 - b. Feminisation of labour
 - c. Microfinance
 - d. Development of labour laws

Duration: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

Please check whether you have got the right question paper.

N.B: 1. Attempt any five questions

2. All questions carry equal marks. (20 marks each)

1. What were the key concepts and ideas introduced by Robert Redfield in his study of folk society? 20
2. Write a note on folk media. 20
3. Define Castells network society, and what are its key characteristics according to his analysis? 20
4. Explain social construction theory, and what are its fundamental principles? 20
5. How does culture influence the way individuals interpret and communicate messages? 20
6. Discuss critical theorists analyze of the relationship between media, ideology, and social control? 20
7. With help of examples explain how popular culture is represented and constructed in various forms of media, such as tele vision, film, music, and social media? 20
8. How does media framing and agenda-setting influence public opinion and political discourse in democratic societies? 20
9. Critically evaluate media portrayal of stereotypes and gender roles. 20
10. Write short notes on any two of the following: 20
 1. Mass media
 2. Social media
 3. Socialization and media
 4. Communication and Development
